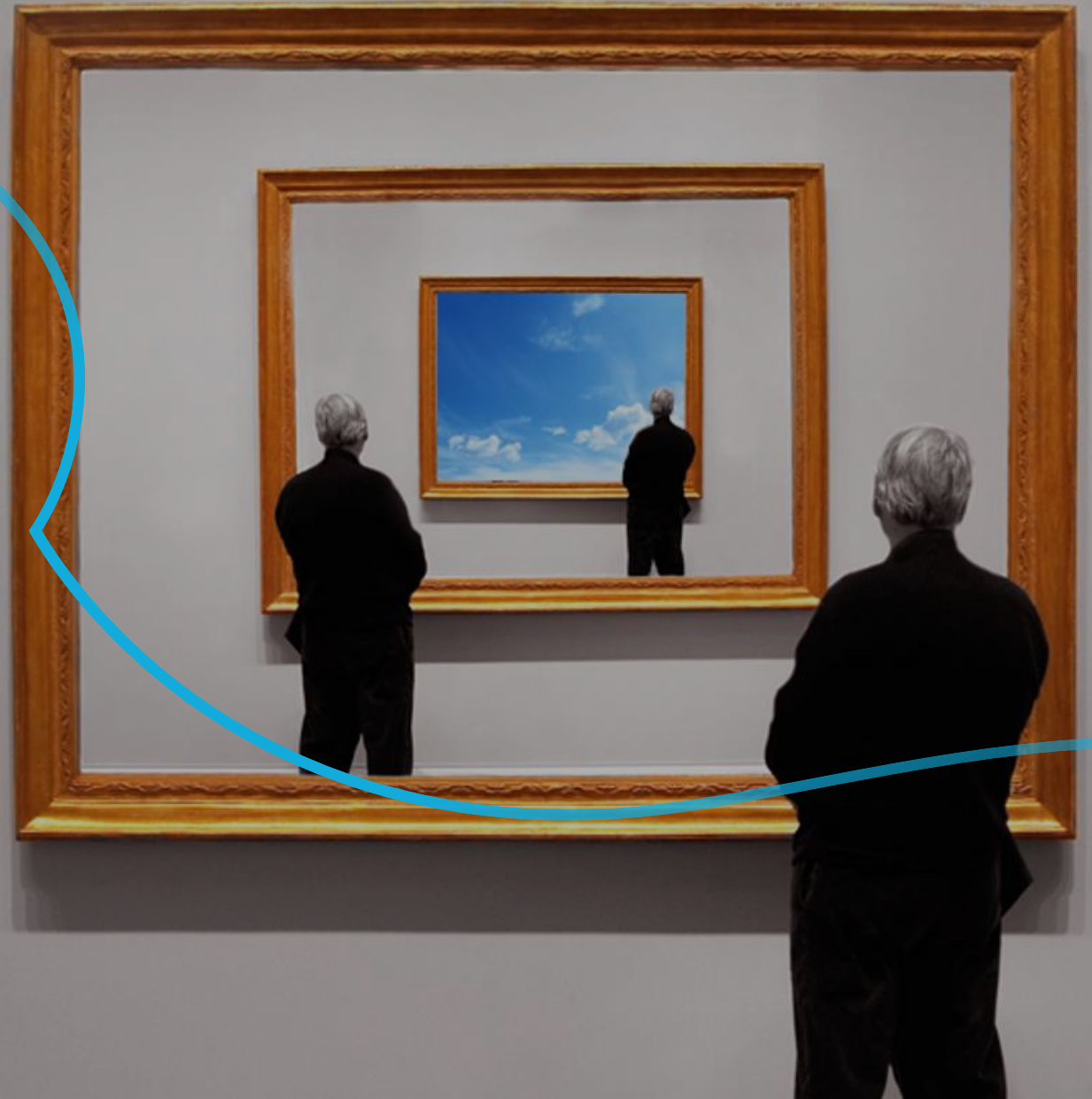


# HOW TO CONTINUOUSLY AND EFFICIENTLY REJUVENATE A SOFTWARE CODE BASE?

May 16<sup>th</sup>, 2024 | 040coders | Niels Brouwers





# NIELS BROUWERS – SOLUTION ARCHITECT



- Accelerate software development
- Increasing the level of abstraction
- Intensifying the level of automation
- Model-driven engineering (MDE)
- Automated software rejuvenation

A man with dark skin and curly hair, wearing a yellow sweater over a blue and green plaid shirt, is shrugging his shoulders with a questioning expression. His hands are raised, palms up, and his eyes are wide open. The background is a solid yellow color.

# WHY?

... The need for more efficient code rejuvenation?





**Who has some understanding of what legacy SW is?**

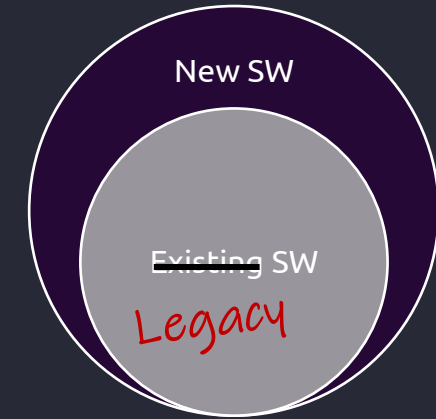
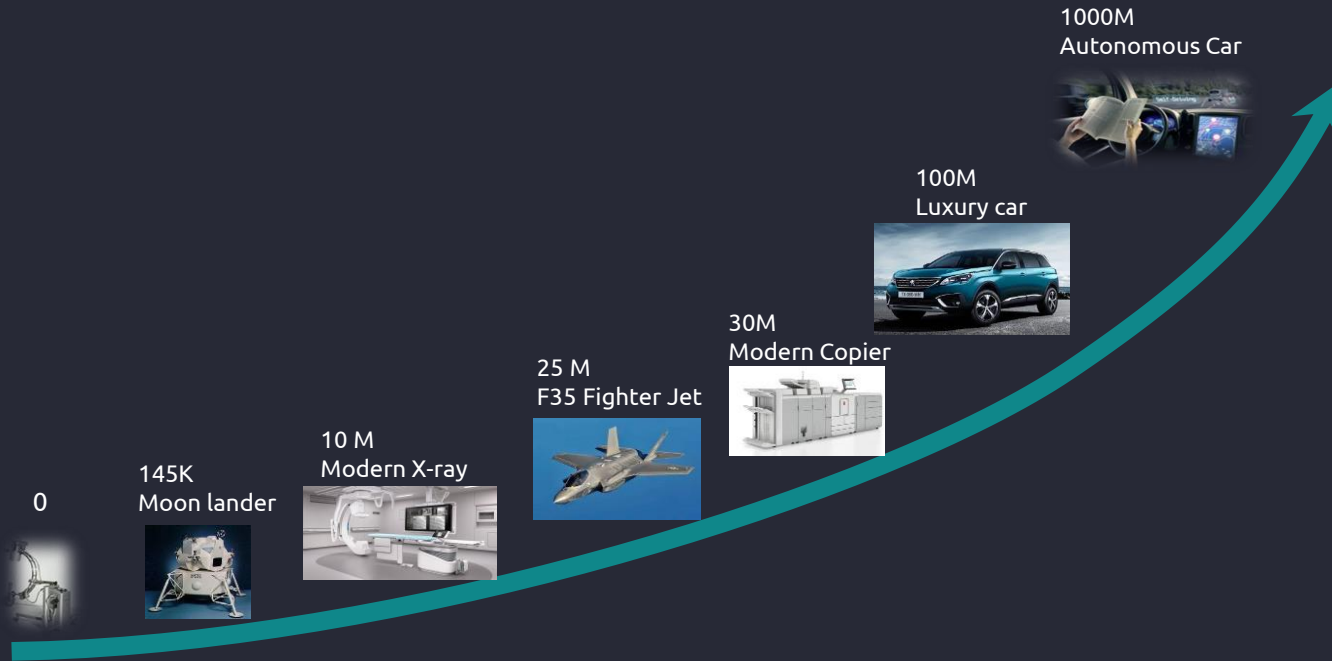
**Who is working on legacy SW?**

**Who likes working on legacy SW?**

**Who wants to get rid of legacy SW?**



# LEGACY SW?



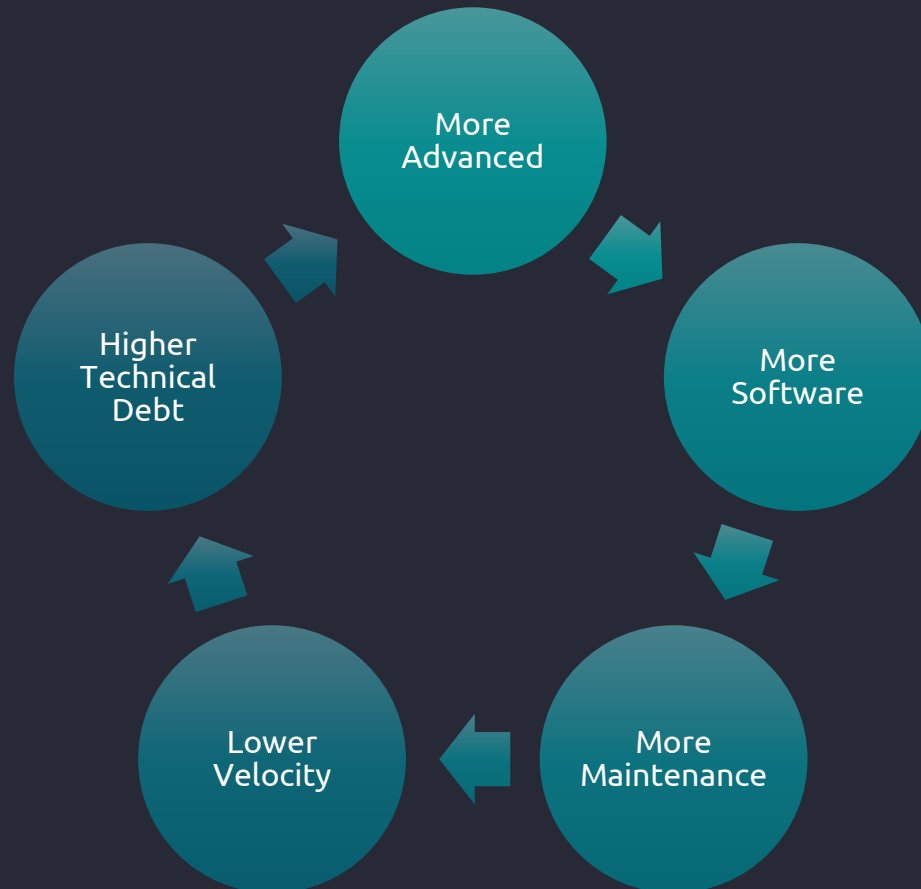
*“Software that notably resists modification or evolution”*

- ✓ Deteriorated software quality
- ✓ Outdated technologies
- ✓ Dead and obsolete code
- ✓ Lack of knowledge



# HOW LEGACY SOFTWARE (INEVITABLY?) IS CREATED OVER TIME

Accumulation of technical debt, to the point where software resists being modified



Each full-time developer can maintain “only” 50KLoc<sup>1</sup>

Many companies don’t have “luxury” to spend 200 FTE to maintain a 10 MLoC code base

**Prevent legacy SW by performing maintenance more efficiently!**

<sup>1</sup> Wayne Lobb e.a “Software Development and Maintenance Effort/Cost Models”, Foilage whitepaper

A close-up shot of Michael Scott from the TV show 'The Office'. He is wearing his signature aviator glasses and a yellow shirt under a dark suit. His mouth is wide open in a 'fish face' expression of shock or surprise. The background is slightly blurred, showing office shelves.

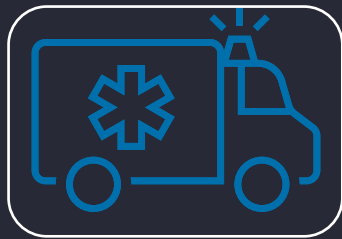
# HOW?

... To effectively rejuvenate a code base?!

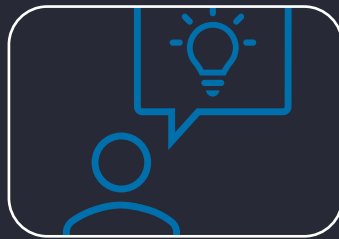


# SOLUTION: AUTOMATE SOFTWARE MAINTENANCE ...

## Software Maintenance Tasks



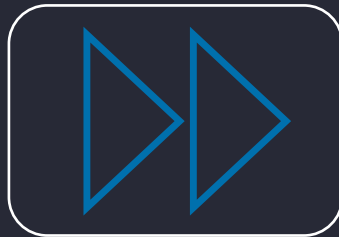
Solve architecture  
or code issues



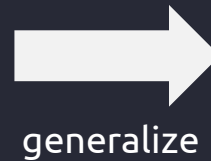
Improve code  
readability



Remove obsolete  
and dead code



Migrate to  
improved API



generalize

## Replacement of code patterns, automatable!

<file>.cpp

Read

AST

Query &  
Rewrite

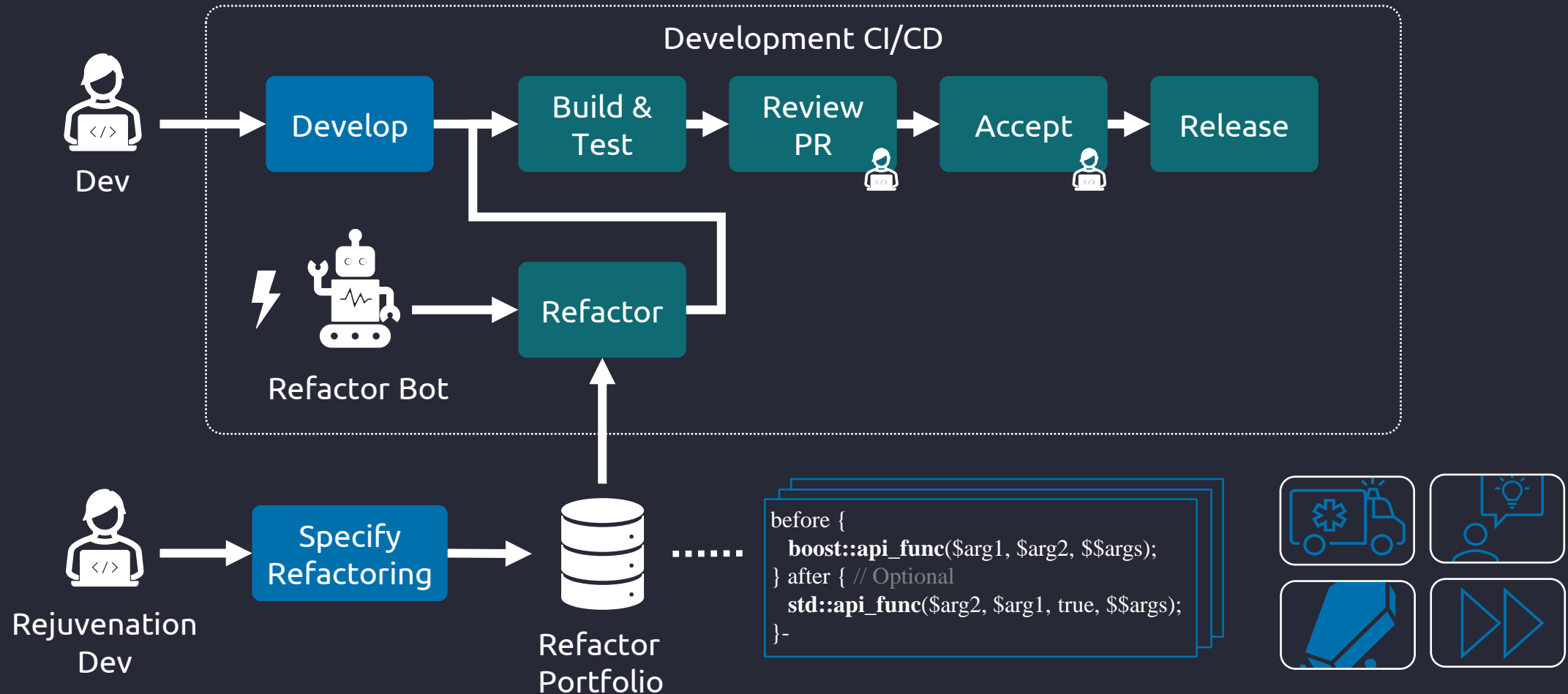
<file>.cpp\*

```
before {  
  boost::foo($arg1, $arg2, $$args);  
} after { // Optional  
  std::foo($arg2, $arg1, true, $$args);  
}
```

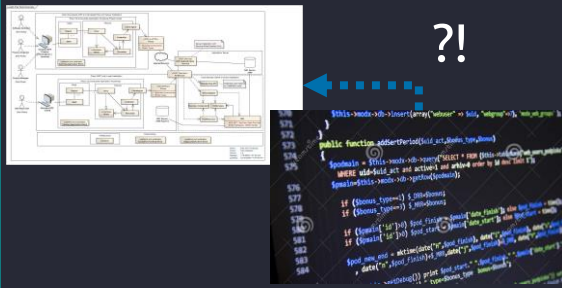





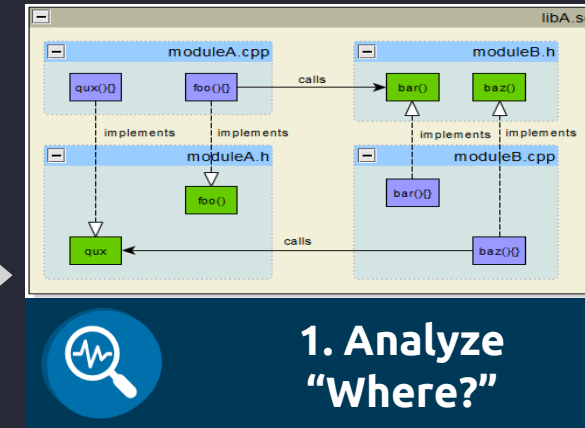
# ... CONTROLLED & RISK-FREE WHEN INTEGRATED INTO CI/CD ...



# ... FOLLOWING AN AUTOMATED AND CONTINUOUS PROCESS ...



**4. Prevent  
"No more!"**



**3. Refactor  
"Do it"**

```
before {  
  boost::api_func($arg1, $arg2, $$args);  
} after { // Optional  
  std::api_func($arg2, $arg1, true, $$args)  
}-
```

[Merge pull request](#)

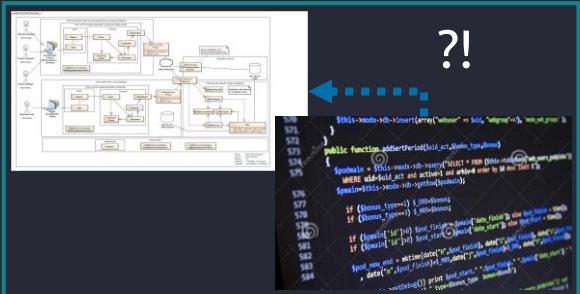
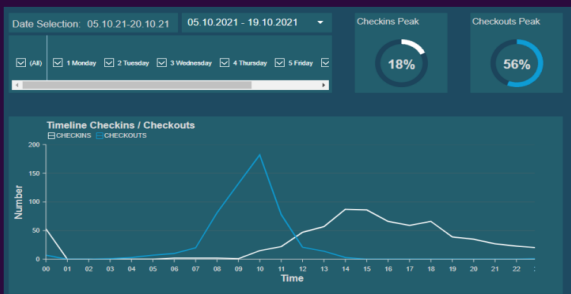
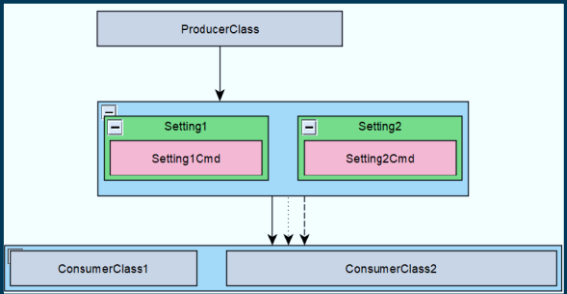




WE INTERRUPT THIS PROGRAM FOR A  
**COMMERCIAL BREAK**



# ... ENABLED BY R.E.B.O.R.N.



before {  
  **boost::api\_func**(\$arg1, \$arg2, \$\$args);  
} after { // Optional  
  **std::api\_func**(\$arg2, \$arg1, true, \$\$args)  
}-

Merge pull request



Analysis  
“Where?”



Reporting  
“When?”



Quality Guarding  
“Prevent!”



R-Actions  
“Here it is!”

## Software Intelligence

- Extractors (code, project, architecture)
- CI/CD Integrated
- Centralized in Graph Database

Powered by:



Supporting:







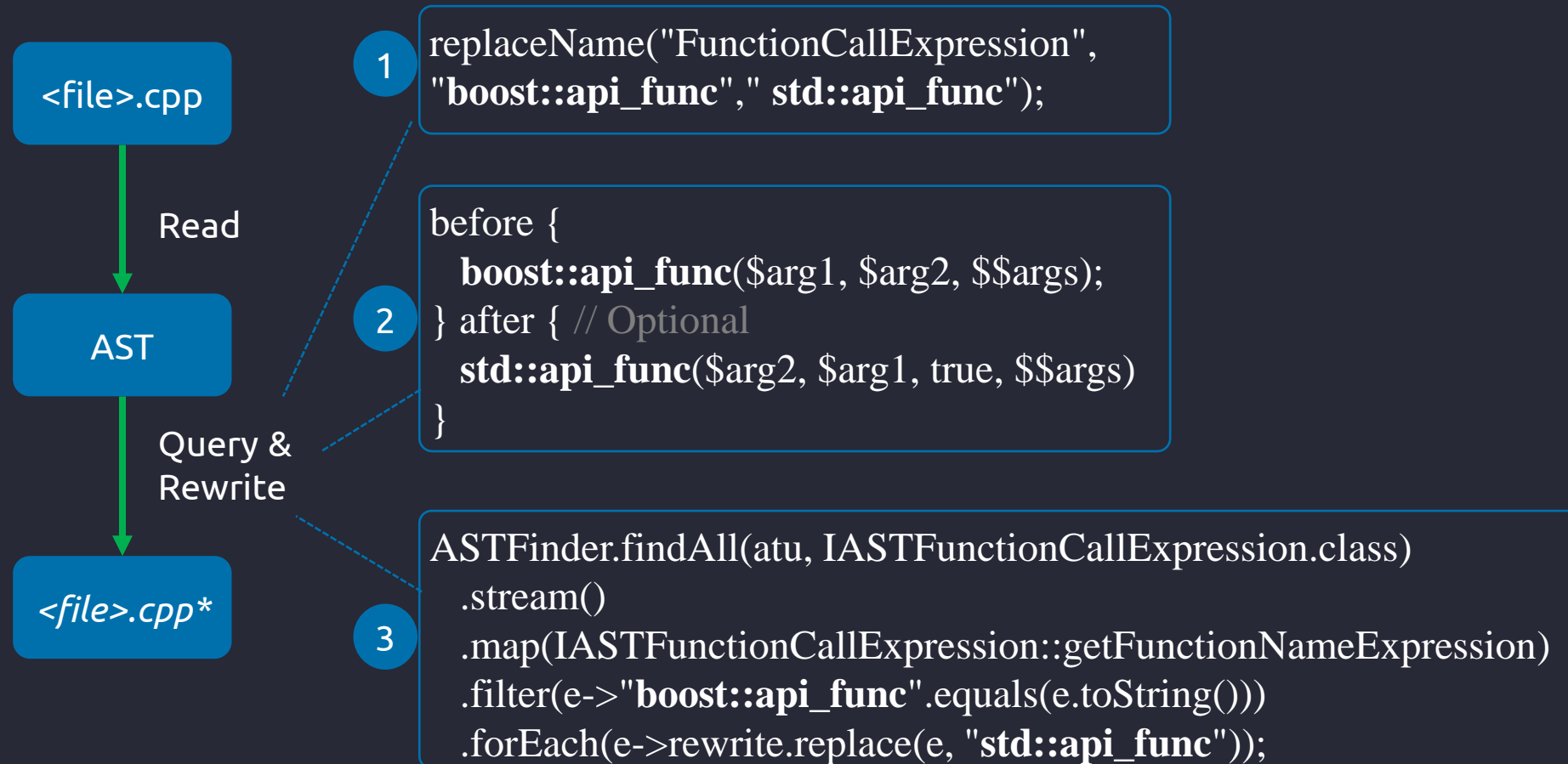
# WHAT?

... is happening under the hood,  
and show me some use cases, please!

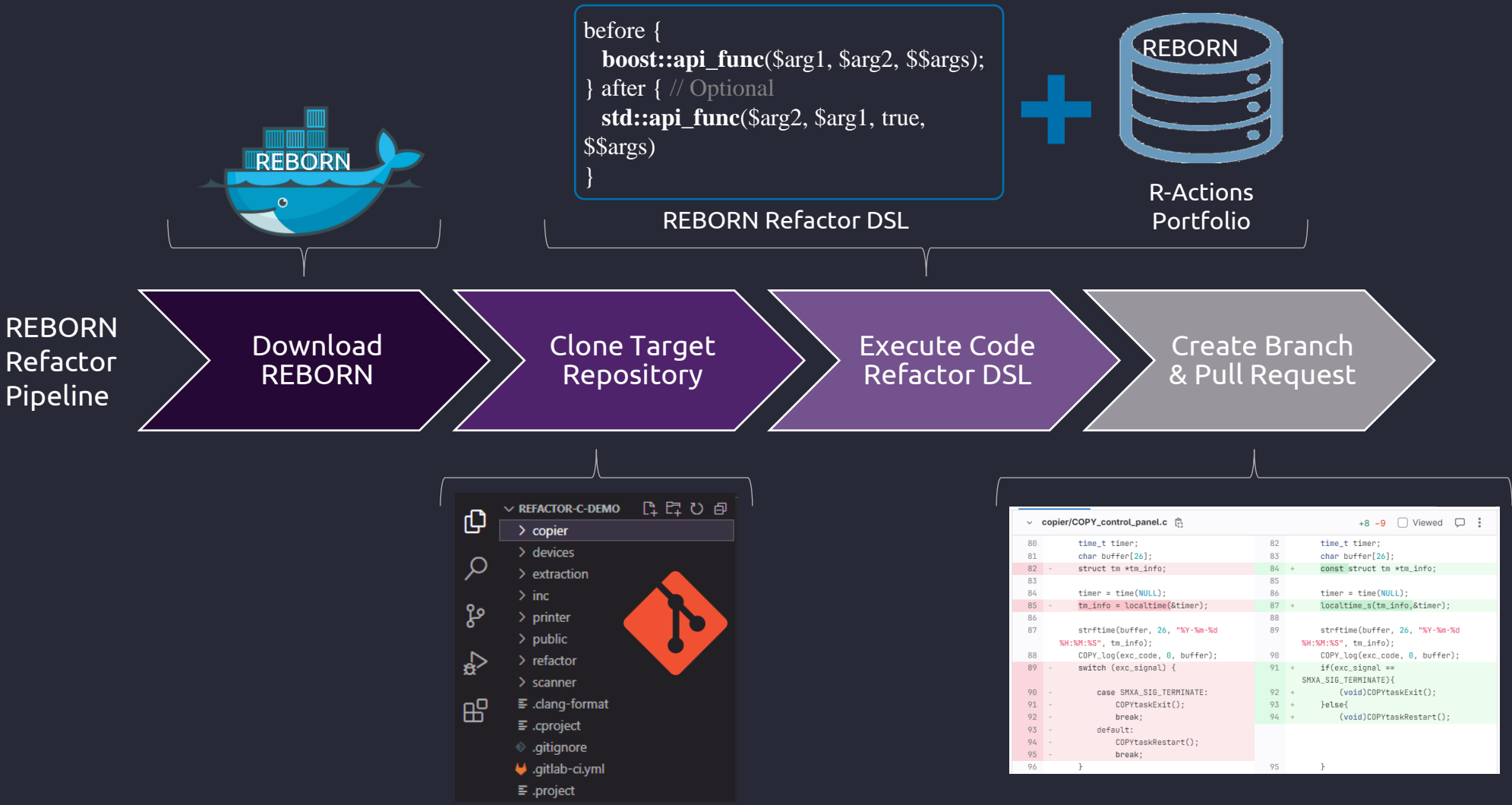


# CODE REFACTORING AT SCALE, RIGOUROUS AND DETERMINISTIC

Transformations to improve quality and migrate technologies



# DEMO: AUTOMATED CODE REFACTORING USING REBORN





# SOME EXAMPLES OF AUTOMATED SOFTWARE MAINTENANCE

Solving code defects & smells

Convert test-suites to GoogleTest

Removal of dead and obsolete code

Make source- & project files self-contained

...





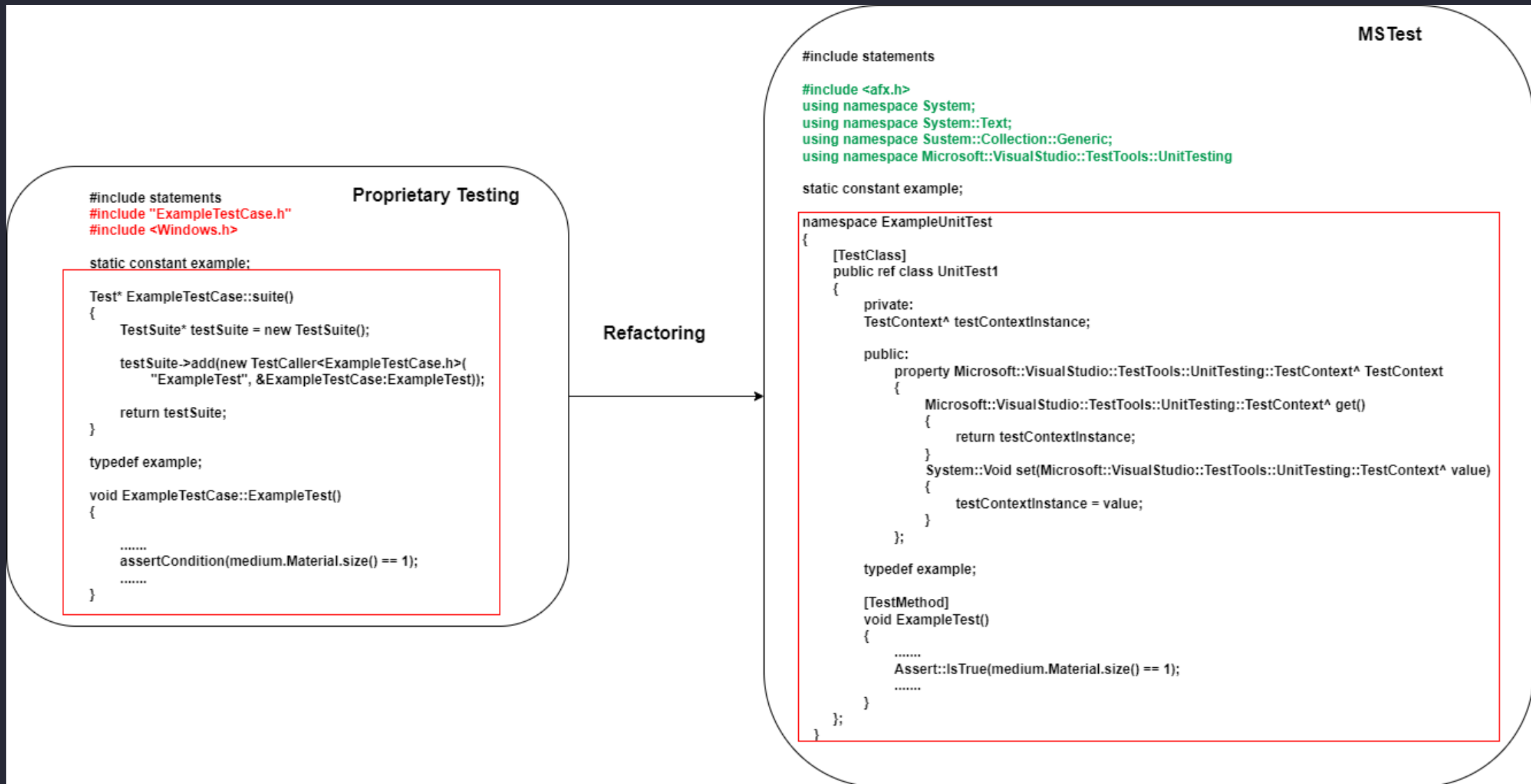
# MIGRATION OF TEST SUITES FROM BOOST.TEST TO GOOGLE TEST

- Mainly standard refactoring using the refactor DSL were used.

```
replace{ LOTST_TEST_REQUIRE(!$value);} with { ASSERT_FALSE($value); }
replace{ LOTST_TEST_REQUIRE($value);} with { ASSERT_TRUE($value); }
replace{ BOOST_REQUIRE_MESSAGE(0 < $act, $value2);} with { ASSERT_LT(0u, $act) << $value2; }
replace{ BOOST_REQUIRE_MESSAGE($exp < $act, $value2);} with { ASSERT_LT($exp, $act) << $value2; }
replace{ BOOST_REQUIRE_MESSAGE($exp == $act, $value2);} with { ASSERT_EQ($exp, $act) << $value2; }
replace{ LOTST_CHECK_MESSAGE($exp == $act, $value2);} with { ASSERT_EQ($exp, $act) << $value2; }
replace{ LOTST_CHECK_MESSAGE($exp != $act, $value2);} with { ASSERT_NE($exp, $act) << $value2; }
```

- Complex cases were handled by a specific method that directly manipulates the AST. For instance:
  - migrateTestClassToGoogleTest();
  - removeTestMainFromProject();

# MIGRATION OF TEST SUITES FROM PROPRIETARY TO GOOGLE TEST





# MIGRATION OF TEST SUITES FROM PROPRIETARY TO GOOGLE TEST

```
public static Writable<IASTNode> refactorTestCase(Writable<IASTNode> writable, String... args){
    var decl = ASTFactory.getDeclaration("$type* $namespace::suite() {{$statements;}}");
    var filename = writable.getNode().getContainingFilename();
    var name = filename.isBlank() ? "MS"
        : Path.of(filename).getParent().getParent().getFileName().toString();
    var match = ASTFinder.findFirst(writable.getNode(), decl);
    if (match==null) {
        return writable;
    }

    writable = replaceAssertCondition(writable);

    writable = replaceAssert(writable);

    var functionsToMove = functionsToMove(writable);

    var othersToMove = othersToMove(writable, decl);

    var moveOthersAsString = toMoveOthersAsString(othersToMove);

    var moveFunctionsAsString = toMoveFunctionsAsString(writable, functionsToMove);

    writable = removeFunctions(writable, functionsToMove);
    writable = removeOthers(writable, othersToMove);

    match = ASTFinder.findFirst(writable.getNode(), decl);
```

```
String replaceString = ""
namespace %sUnitTest
{
    [TestClass]
    public ref class UnitTest1
    {
        private:
            TestContext^ testContextInstance;

        public:
            property Microsoft::VisualStudio::TestTools::UnitTesting::TestContext^ TestContext
            {
                Microsoft::VisualStudio::TestTools::UnitTesting::TestContext^ get()
                {
                    return testContextInstance;
                }
                System::Void set(Microsoft::VisualStudio::TestTools::UnitTesting::TestContext^ value)
                {
                    testContextInstance = value;
                }
            };
    };
};

%s
%s
};

"".formatted(name, indent(moveOthersAsString, 3*4), indent(moveFunctionsAsString, 3*4));
writable.replace(match.getNodes()[0], replaceString);

writable = addsIncludesAndNamespaces(writable);

writable = removeUnusedIncludes(writable);

return writable.commit();
```



# SOLVING CODE DEFECTS & SMELLS

Rule:

```
replace ` strcpy($dest, $src); `with` strcpy_s($dest, sizeof($dest), $src); `
```

Diff:

51		53	
52	-	54	+
strcpy(value_ptr, "4022.000.000.0");		strcpy_s(value_ptr, sizeof(value_ptr), "4022.000.000.0");	
53		55	
*valid_ptr = FALSE;		*valid_ptr = FALSE;	

Violation code	Description
6.5.2.2.a	ANSI C functions shall not be called if there is an equivalent safer function
6.10.8.b	Only the predefined macro names __FILE__, __LINE__ and __func__ may be used.
6.7.8.c	For a struct the initializer should be {0} or all fields should be initialized.
5.1.1.1.c	Naming convention of the include guard of an include file named CCBB_foo.h is of format CCBB_FOO_H.
6.10.3.d	Macros shouldn't end with a semicolon.
6.10.3.e	Use a semicolon at the end of a function-like macro call.

Some violations are related and therefore non-trivial!

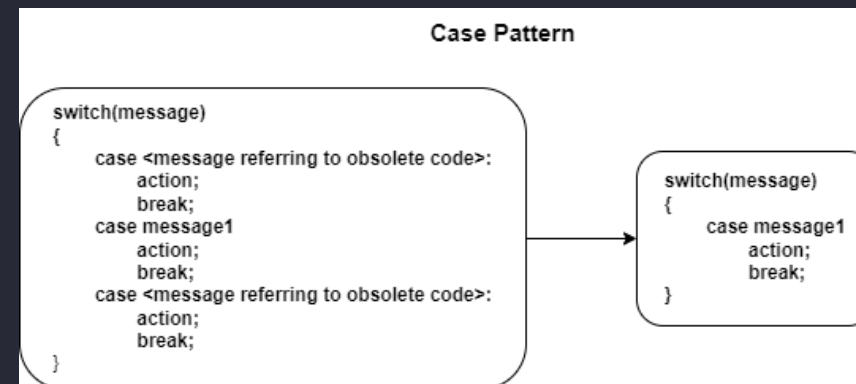
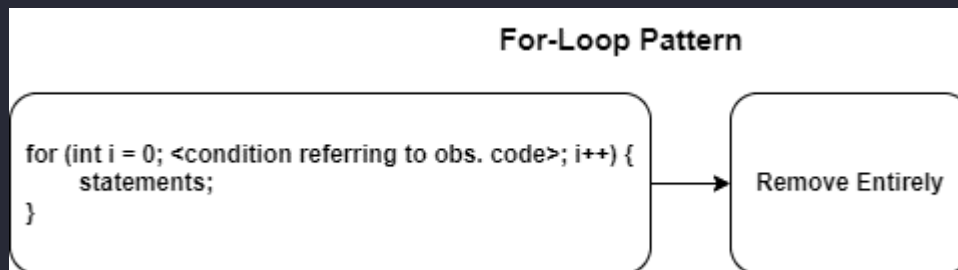
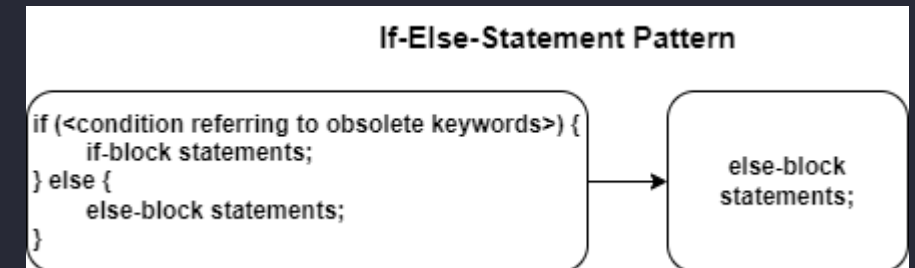
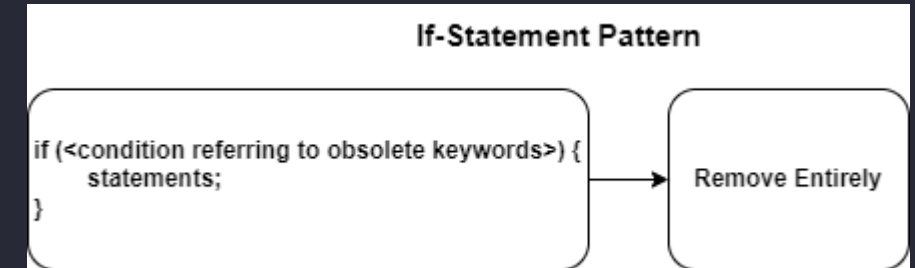




# REMOVAL OF OBSOLETE CODE

Iterative approach, based on investigation of 4 patterns:

1. Identify common patterns referring to obsolete constructs
2. Remove the patterns
3. Analyze new code state
4. Remove dead code



# REMOVAL OF OBSOLETE CODE



```
public static Writable<IASTNode> removeForLoop(Writable<IASTNode> rewriter, String pattern) {
    NodeUtil.findInFileAsStream(rewriter.getNode(), IASTForStatement.class) //findInFileAsStream only accepts classes
        .filter(f->eligible(f.getConditionExpression(), pattern))
        .forEach(rewriter::remove);
    return rewriter.commit();
}

public static Writable<IASTNode> removeCaseStatement(Writable<IASTNode> rewriter, String pattern) {
    var statements = ASTFactory.getStatements("case $cond: $$statements; break;");
    for (var match : ASTFinder.findStatements(rewriter.getNode(), statements)) {
        if (match.getSingleAsRawSignature("$cond").matches(pattern)) {
            rewriter.remove(match.getNodes());
        }
    }
    return rewriter.commit();
}
```

```
public static Writable<IASTNode> removeIfStatement(Writable<IASTNode> rewriter, String pattern) {
    NodeUtil.findInFileAsStream(rewriter.getNode(), IASTIfStatement.class)
        .filter(is->eligible(is.getConditionExpression(), pattern))
        .forEach(is->{
            if(is.getElseClause()==null) {
                rewriter.remove(is); //if will never be trigger anymore
            }
            else {
                var ec = is.getElseClause();
                var hasDeclaration = ASTFinder.findFirst( ec, IASTDeclarationStatement.class)!=null;
                if( hasDeclaration) {
                    rewriter.replace(is, ec.getRawSignature());
                }
                else {
                    var elseBlock = is.getElseClause().getRawSignature().trim();
                    if (elseBlock.charAt(0) == '{' && elseBlock.charAt(elseBlock.length() - 1) == '}') {
                        var replacement = elseBlock.substring(1, elseBlock.length() - 1);
                        rewriter.replace(is, replacement.trim().indent(-4));
                    } else {
                        rewriter.replace(is, elseBlock);
                    }
                }
            }
        });
    return rewriter.commit();
}
```

# REMOVAL OF OBSOLETE CODE



```
switch(message)
{
case tatramed::data::object::C_DO_Plan::Added_Beam:
    m_Plan->OnAddedBeam((tatramed::data::object::C_DO_Beam*)para
    break;
case tatramed::data::object::C_DO_Plan::Deleted_Beam:
    m_Plan->OnDeletedBeam((tatramed::data::object::C_DO_Beam*)pa
    break;
case tatramed::data::object::C_DO_Plan::Changed_Name:
    m_Plan->OnChangedName();
    break;
case tatramed::data::object::C_DO_Plan::Changed_Notes:
    m_Plan->OnChangedNotes();
    break;
case tatramed::data::object::C_DO_Plan::Changed_Intent:
    m_Plan->OnChangedPlanIntent();
    break;
}
```

```
27
28
29 +
30 +
31
32 case tatramed::data::object::C_DO_Plan::Changed_Name:
33     m_Plan->OnChangedName();
34     break;
35 case tatramed::data::object::C_DO_Plan::Changed_Notes:
36     m_Plan->OnChangedNotes();
37     break;
38 case tatramed::data::object::C_DO_Plan::Changed_Intent:
39     m_Plan->OnChangedPlanIntent();
40     break;
}
```

```
for(unsigned i = 0; i < pBlock->m_Bars; i++)
{
    ids[i] = (int)(INT_PTR)pInfo->m_arrBarID[i];
}
```

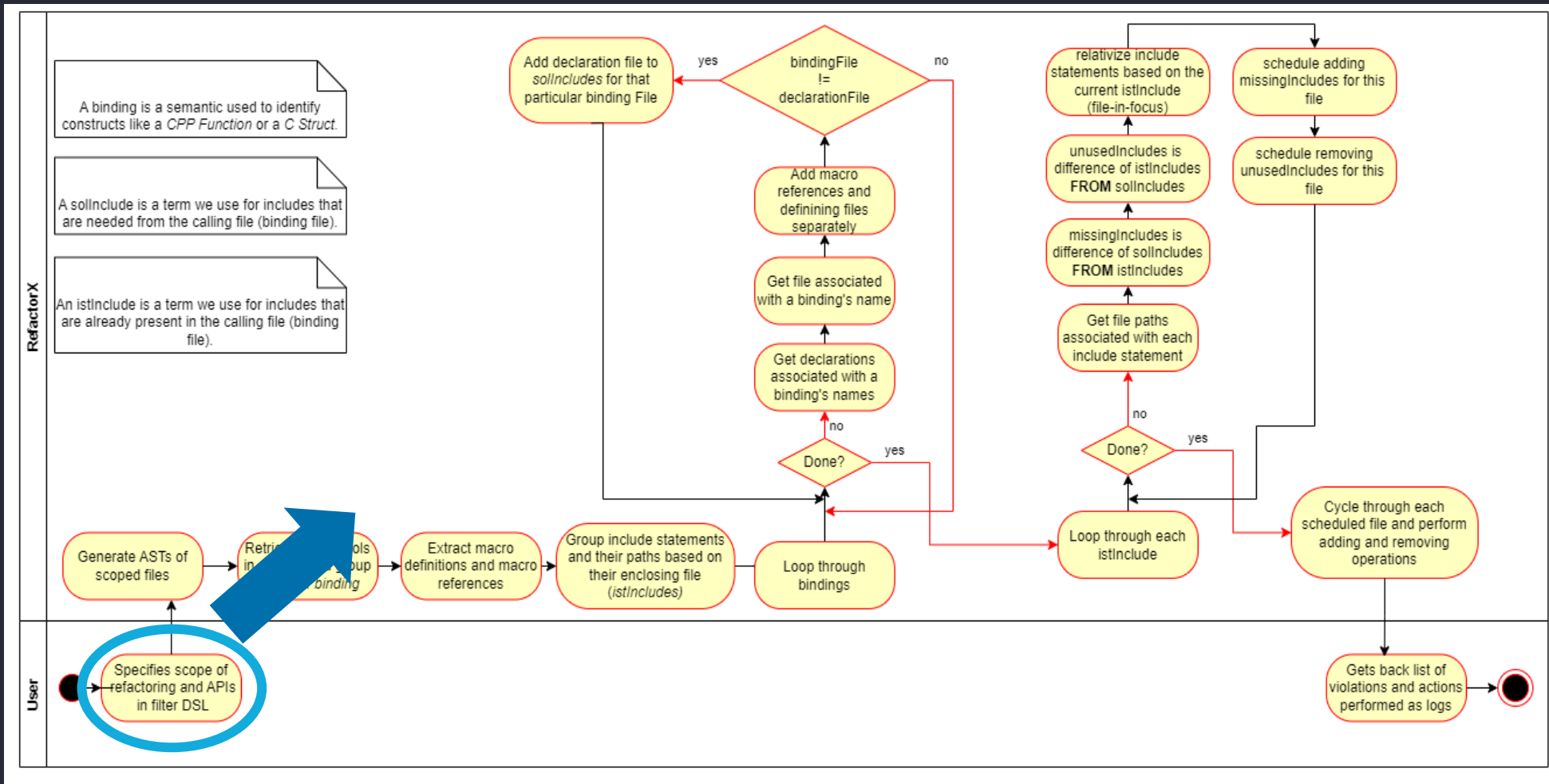
151

```
if(m_bCreateBeamInProgress)
{
    ASSERT(m_CreatedBeam == nullptr);
    m_CreatedBeam = doBeam;
    m_bCreateBeamInProgress = false;
}
```

104



# MAKE SOURCE FILES SELF-CONTAINED



Implemented in  
~600 Java LoC

Using  
Renaissance +  
Eclipse CDT APIs

Standard +  
company specific  
rules





# CONCLUSIONS

Automated code refactoring technically feasible

Possible when there's a deterministic rule for replacing matched pattern

## Notes of warning

- Always test code refactoring before unleashing into the wild
- Scale needs to be sufficiently big to achieve ROI



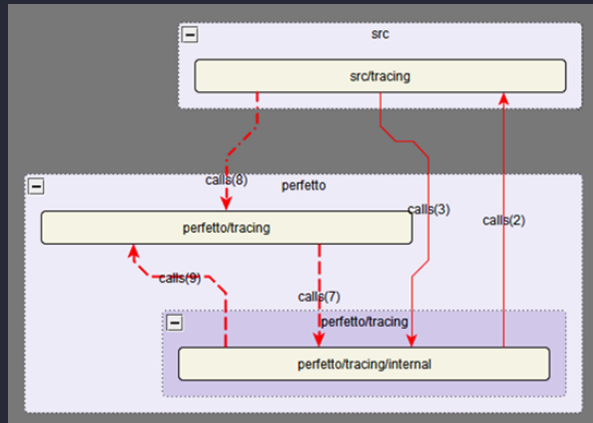


# DO WE STILL HAVE TIME?





# ARCHITECTURE ANALYSIS WITH RENAISSANCE



## Architecture Analysis

Visualize code depending on COM IDL

Report IPC events/calls between processes

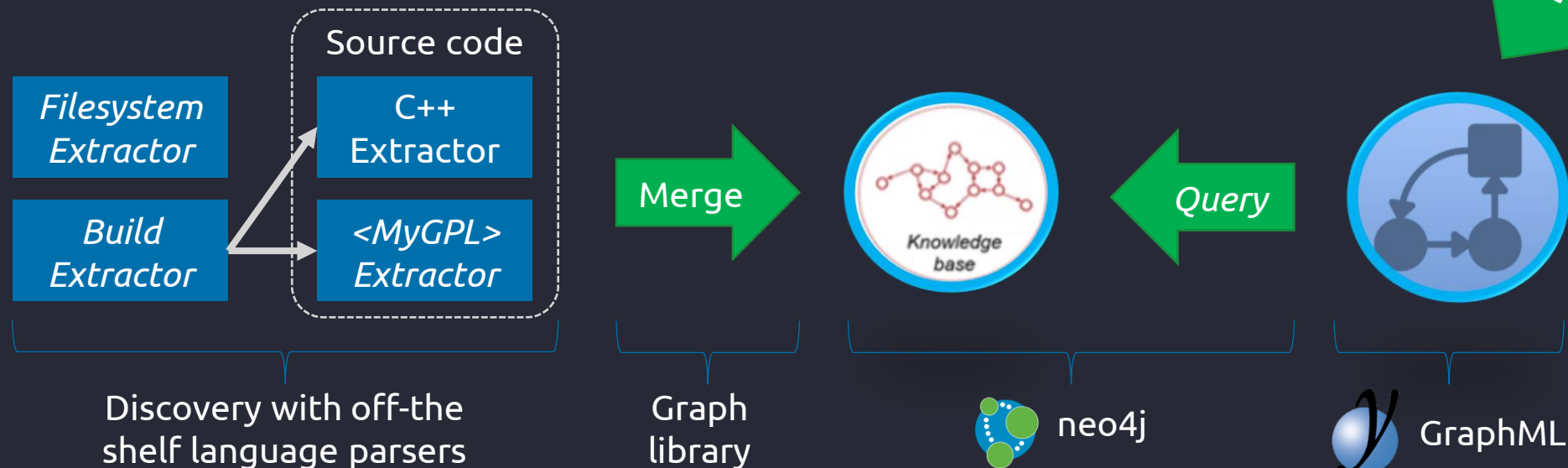
Visualize cyclic dependencies



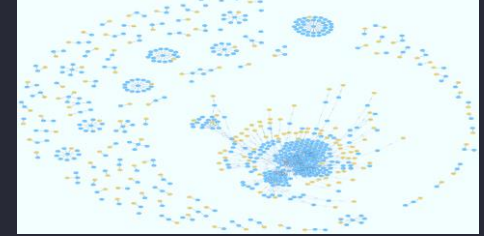
# MODEL-BASED KNOWLEDGE EXTRACTION & ANALYSIS

Tailored code analysis and visualization

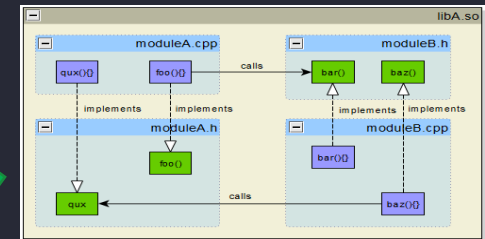
- Extensible to support technology mixture
- Customizable to answer analysis question
- Performant to handle large-scale code base



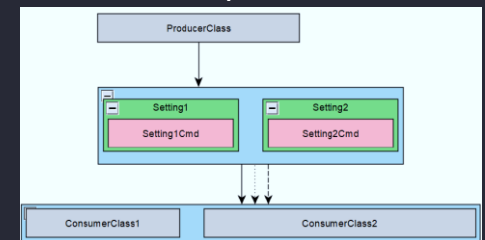
Architectural dependency views



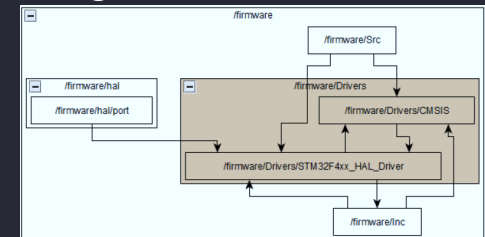
Architectural structure views



Architectural pattern views



Design views









# KEY TAKE AWAY

Keep your software forever young by automating software maintenance!



**any questions???**



**if not, just clap!**



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